



Year-end Presentation 2025

January 30, 2026



An aerial photograph of a vast, snow-covered forest of evergreen trees. The sun is low on the horizon to the right, casting a warm, golden glow over the scene and creating long, soft shadows. The sky is a mix of blue and orange hues from the sunset. The text "Ulf Larsson, CEO" is centered over the middle of the image in a large, white, sans-serif font.

Ulf Larsson, CEO



Summary 2025

Challenging market with low demand combined with negative currency effects and high raw material costs

Good cost control and high degree of self sufficiency with higher harvesting volumes from own forest

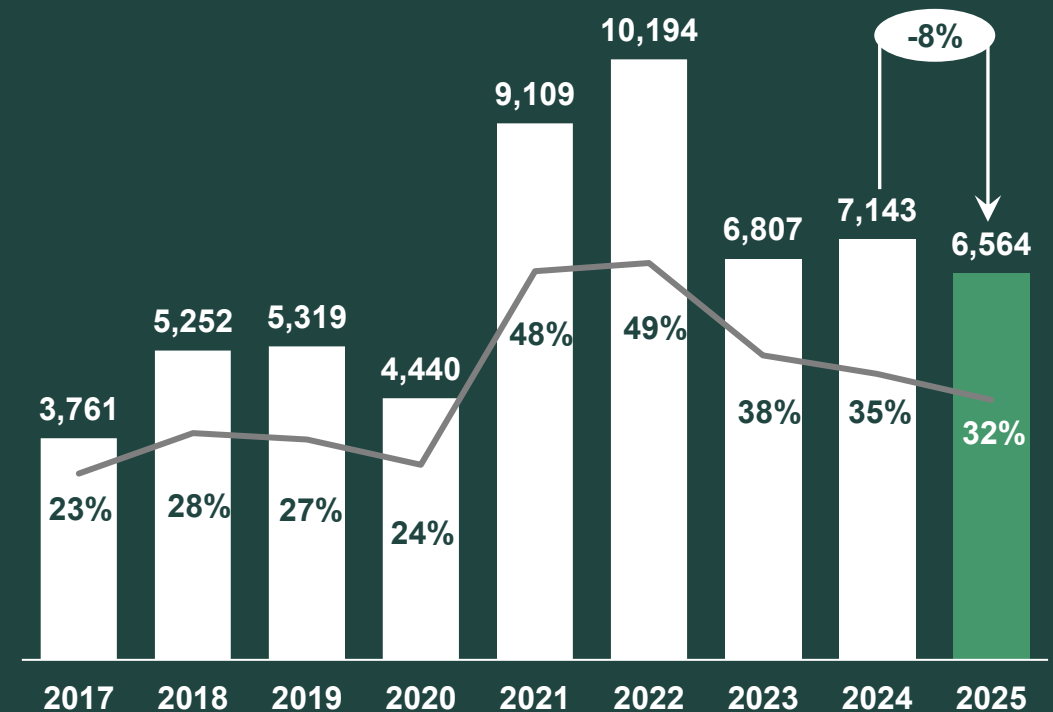
Increased delivery volumes driven by continued ramp-up of strategic investments

Lower profitability compared to last year

- EBITDA decreased 8% to SEK 6.6bn
- EBITDA margin of 32.1%

Value of forest assets decreased to SEK 104 bn

EBITDA (SEKm) and EBITDA margin



SCA's performance 2025

EBITDA (SEKm)

6,564
(7,143)

Industrial ROCE ¹

4%
(7%)

Proposed dividend (SEK)

3.00
(3.00)

EBITDA margin

32%
(35%)

Net debt/EBITDA

1.7x
(1.5x)

EPS (SEK)

4.56
(5.18)

Note: Figures in brackets refer to 2024.

1. ROCE for the industrial segments; Wood, Pulp, Containerboard and Renewable Energy.

SCA's performance Q4 2025

EBITDA (SEKm)

1,236

EBITDA margin

25.2%

EBIT margin

14.2%

Industrial ROCE ¹

4.4%

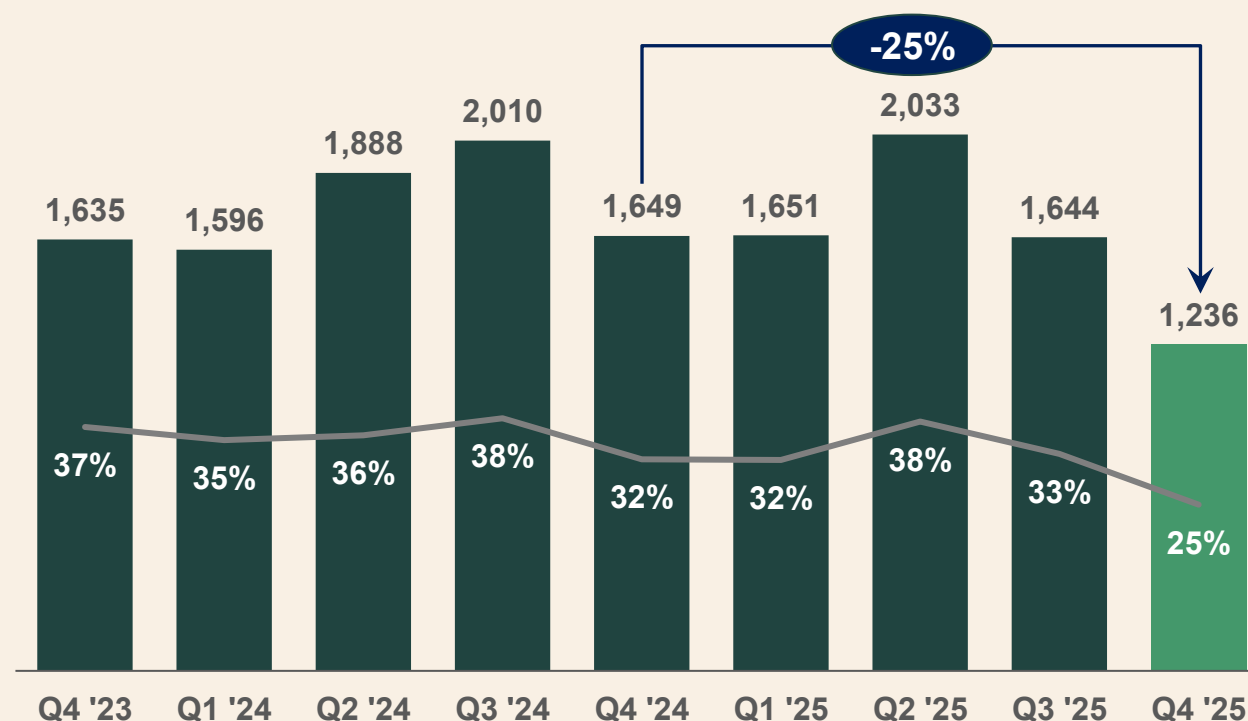
Net debt/EBITDA

1.7x

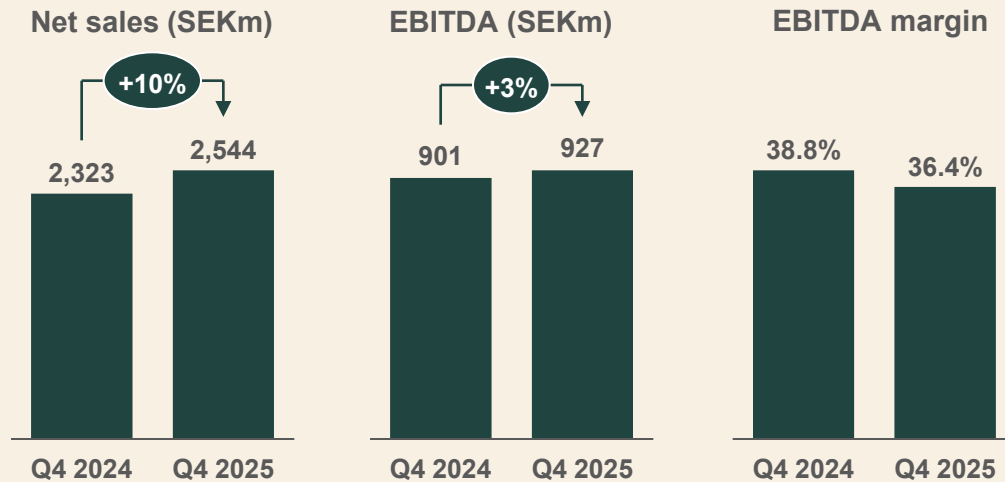
Net debt/Equity

10.8%

EBITDA (SEKm) and EBITDA margin



Forest Q4 2025 vs. Q4 2024



Stable wood supply to industries

Balanced availability of pulpwood, but continued tight supply of sawlogs

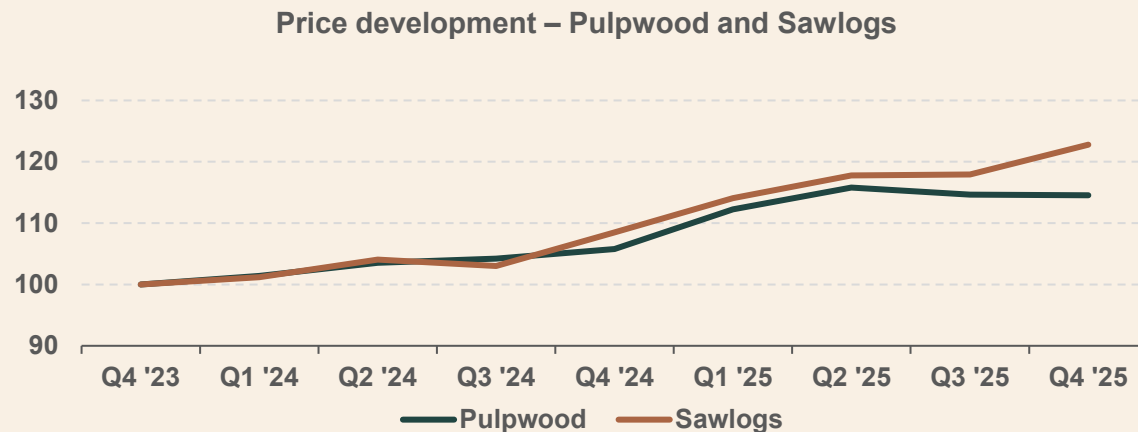
Sales up 10%

- + Higher prices
- + Higher delivery volumes

EBITDA up 3%

- + Higher prices

The storm in mid Sweden during the end of the year had a limited impact on SCA land



The storm in mid Sweden during the end of the year had a limited impact on SCA land

Limited impact on SCAs own forest

- Windfalls estimated to be around 0.1-0.2m m³sk
- Majority of windfall volumes to be harvested in 2026

Total estimated windfalls of 8-10m m³sk in Sweden

- Majority in Gävleborg and east Dalarna county
- 0.5m m³sk in northern Sweden, mainly along the coast

SCA will prioritize harvesting of windfall volumes, to support private forest owners

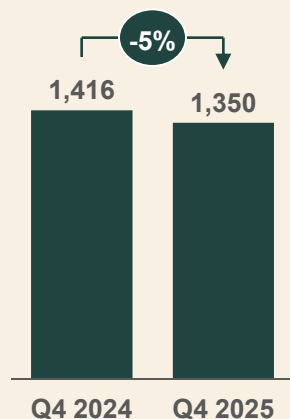
- Possible minor impact on harvesting of own forest
- Harvesting of windfall volumes primarily from Q2 and forward

Harvesting of windfall volumes will contribute to increased availability of wood raw materials

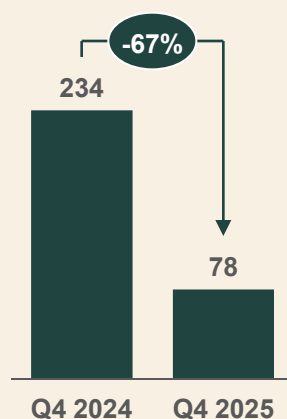


Wood Q4 2025 vs. Q4 2024

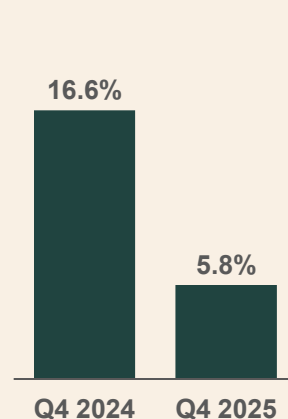
Net sales (SEKm)



EBITDA (SEKm)



EBITDA margin



Increased costs for sawlogs and negative currency effects

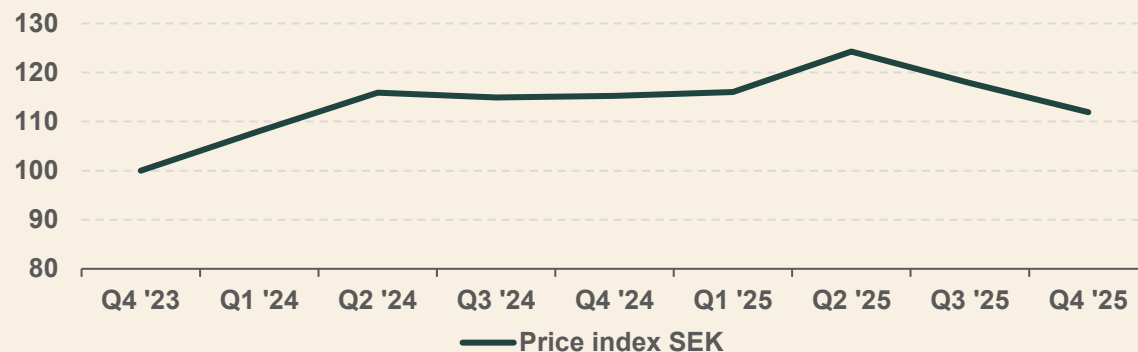
Sales down 5%

- Negative currency effects
- + Higher prices

EBITDA down 67%

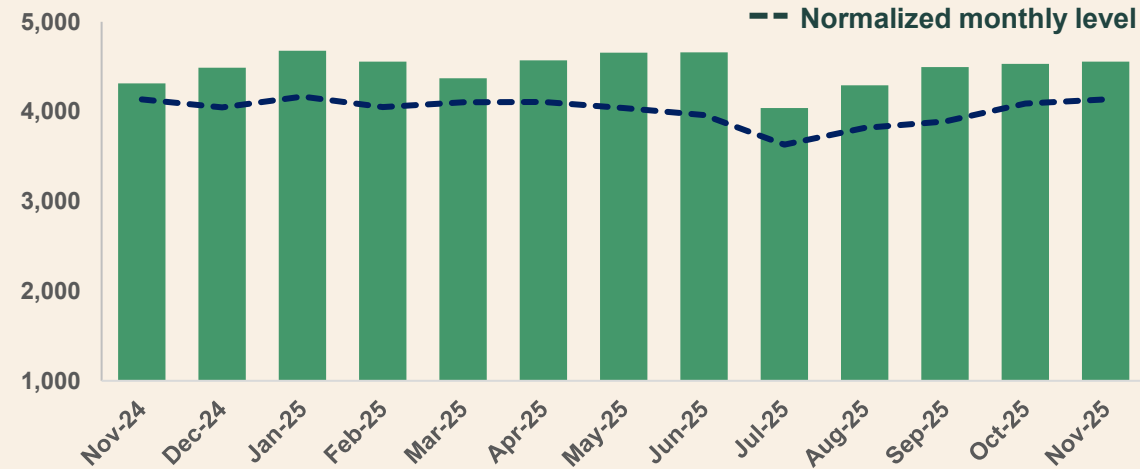
- Increased cost for wood raw materials
- Negative currency effects
- + Higher prices

Price development – Solid Wood Products

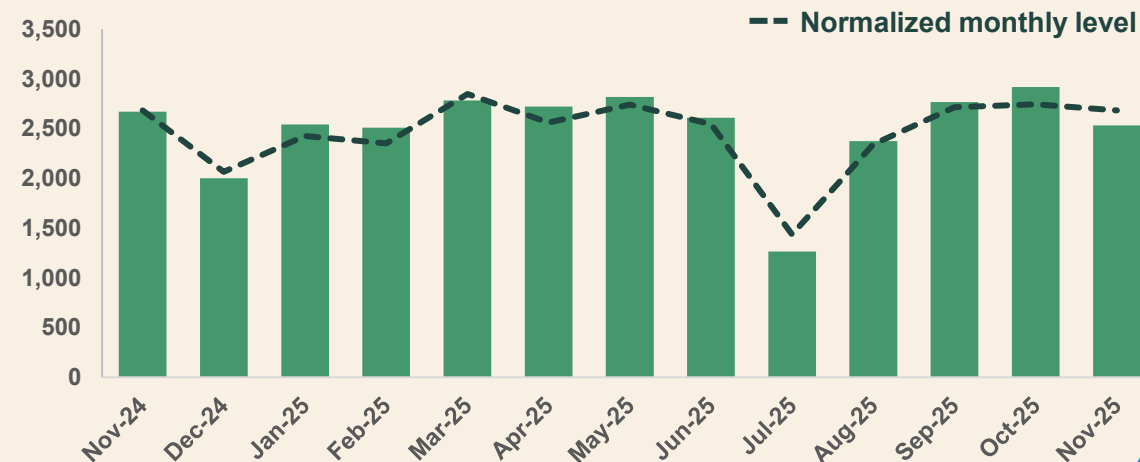


Wood market development

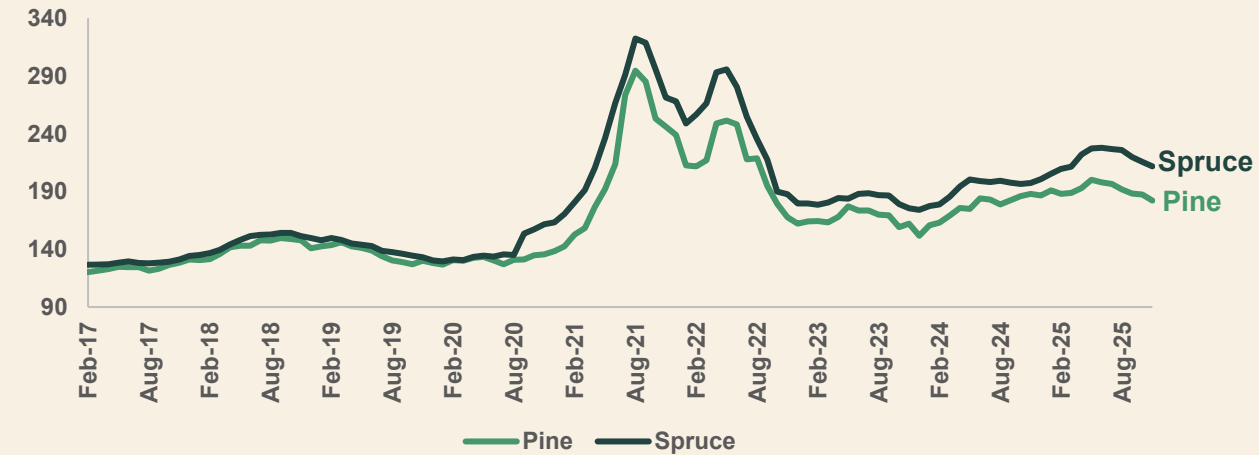
Stock of sawn pine and spruce wood, Sweden and Finland (k m³)



Production of sawn pine and spruce wood, Sweden and Finland (k m³)



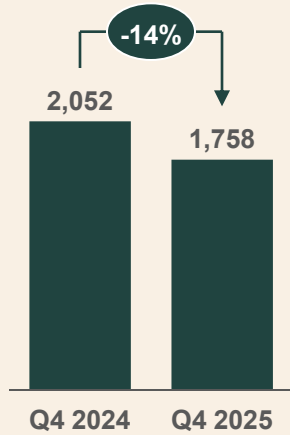
Price development sawn pine and spruce, Sweden (index)



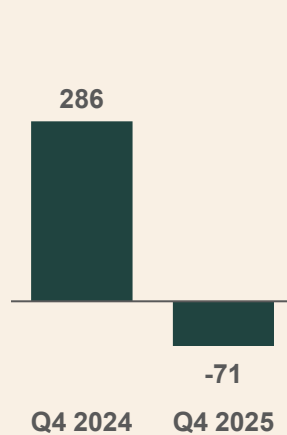
- Lower prices in Q4 compared to Q3
- Normal production levels in Sweden and Finland
- High inventory levels, mainly for pine products

Pulp Q4 2025 vs. Q4 2024

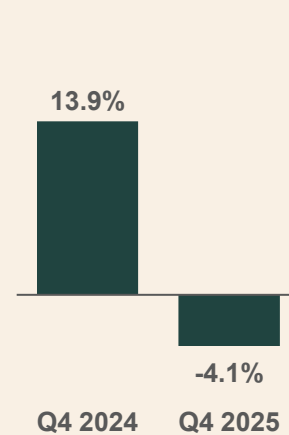
Net sales (SEKm)



EBITDA (SEKm)



EBITDA margin



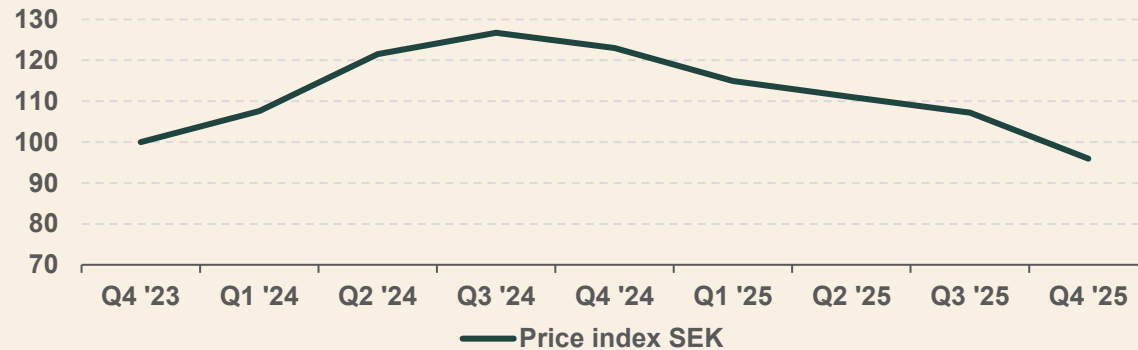
Sales down 14%

- Lower prices
- Negative currency effects

Negative EBITDA development driven by

- Lower prices
- Negative currency effects
- Higher cost for wood raw materials

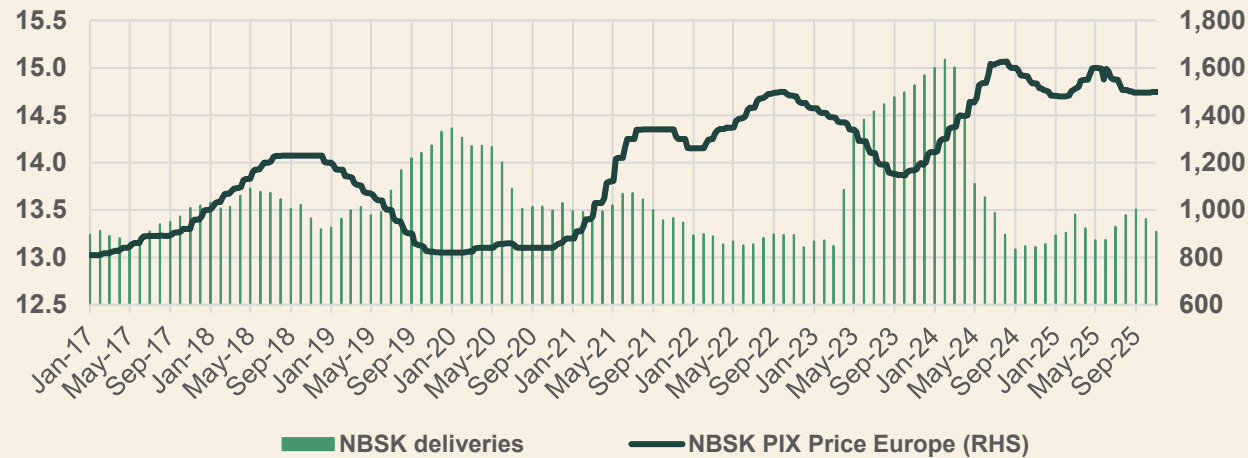
Price development – NBSK



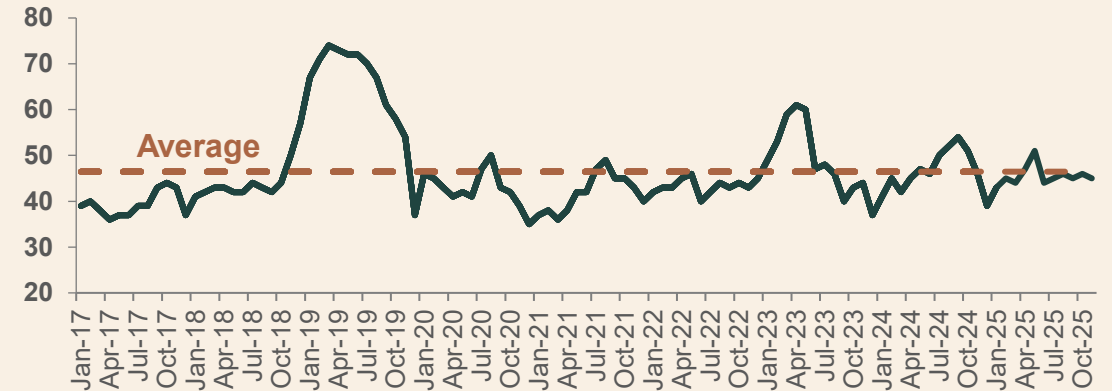
Planned maintenance stop in Östrand during the quarter

Pulp market development

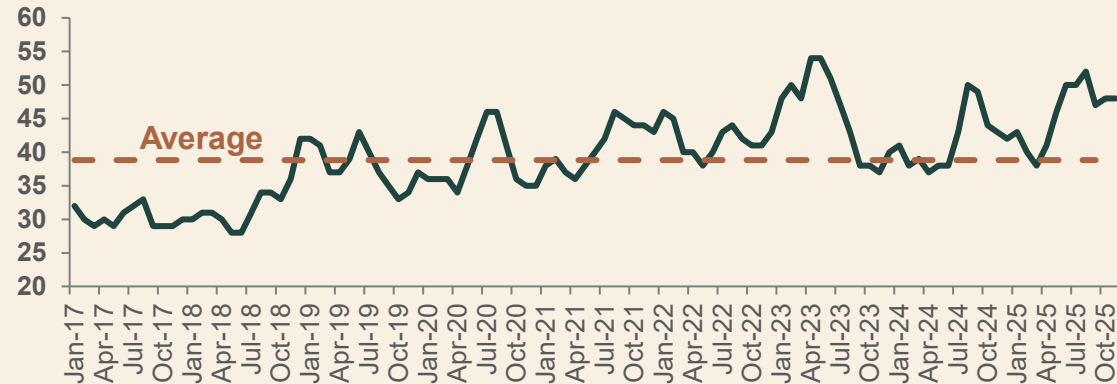
NBSK pulp price (USD/t) vs deliveries (Mt)



Hardwood pulp inventories (days of supply)

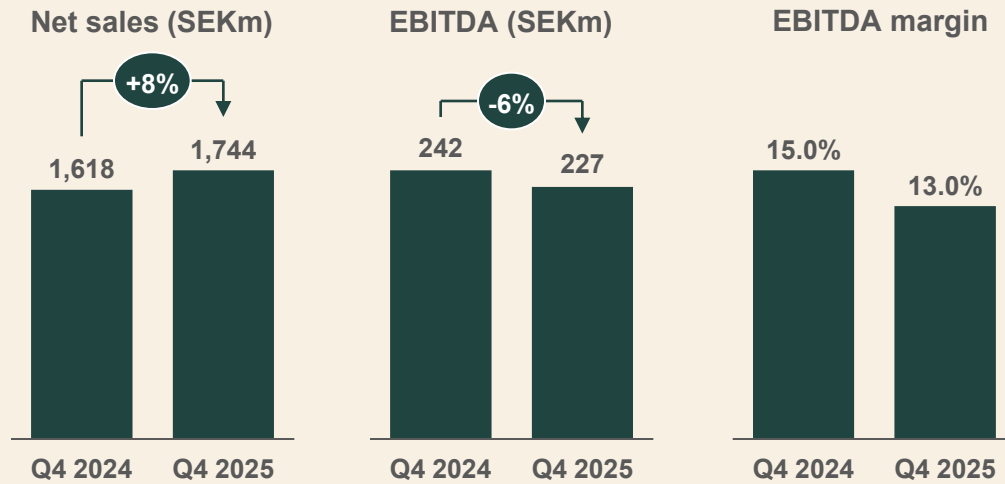


Softwood pulp inventories (days of supply)



- European NBSK prices stable at low levels while prices in USA and China declined during the quarter
- Activity increased in China during the quarter
- Continued high producer inventory levels for softwood pulp
- Normal producer inventory levels for hardwood pulp

Containerboard Q4 2025 vs. Q4 2024



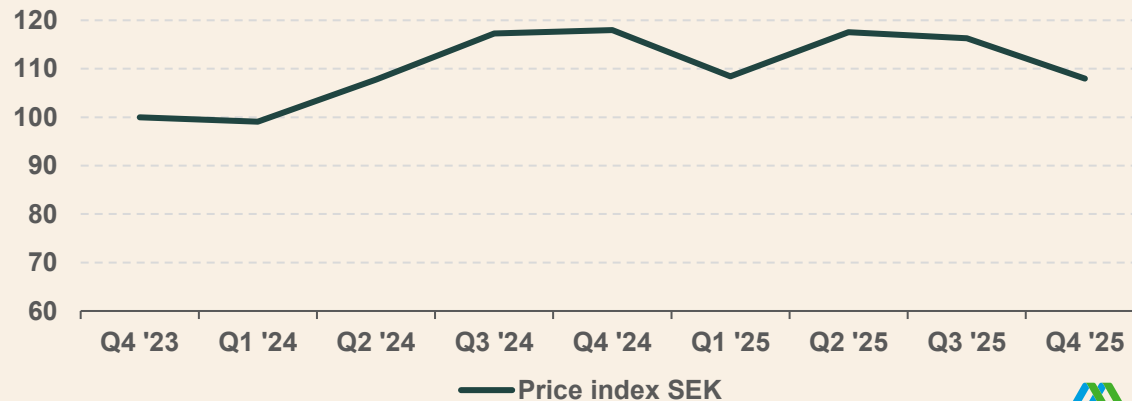
Sales up 8%

- + Higher delivery volumes
- Negative currency effects
- Lower prices

EBITDA down 6%

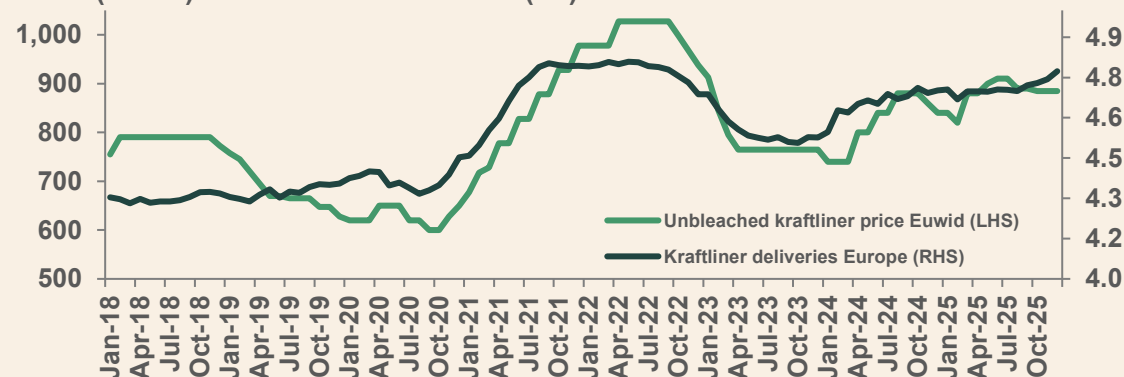
- Lower prices
- Negative currency effects
- + Lower costs for planned maintenance stops

Price development – Kraftliner



Containerboard market development

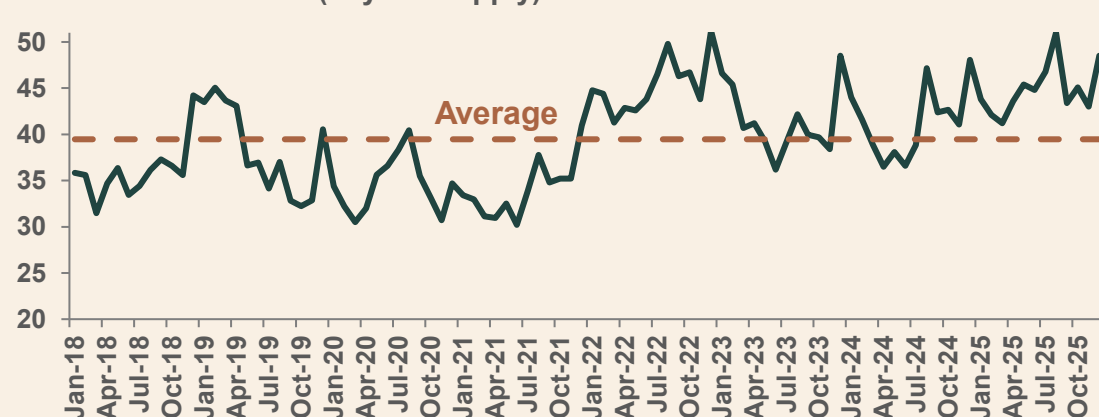
Price (EUR/t) vs Kraftliner deliveries (Mt)



European Box demand (index)

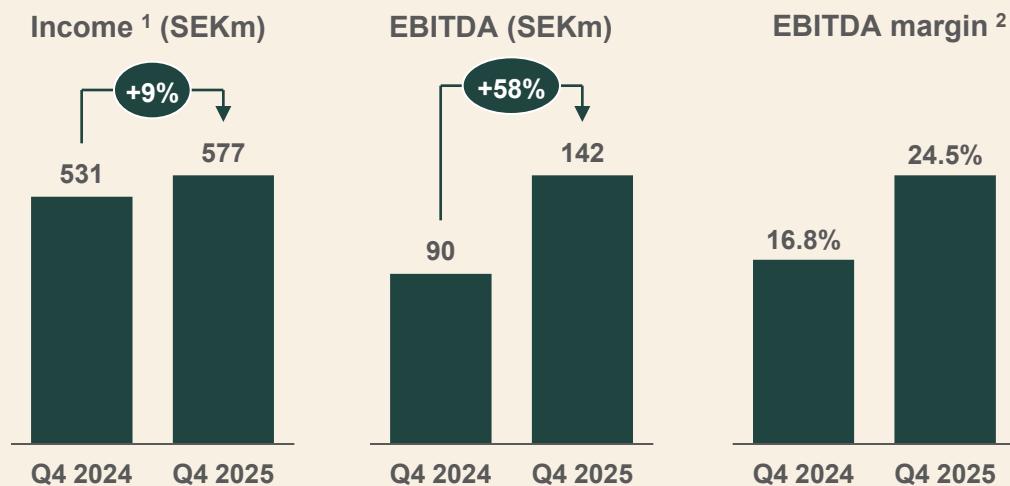


Kraftliner inventories (days of supply)



- Demand of boxes moving sideways in Q4, full year positive growth
- Small decrease of Containerboard prices in Q4
- Stock levels above historical average

Renewable energy Q4 2025 vs. Q4 2024



Solid biofuels

- + Higher delivery volumes
- Lower prices

Liquid biofuels

- + Higher prices for liquid biofuels
- + Higher delivery volumes

Wind

- Lower deliveries
- + Higher electricity prices

Income up 9%

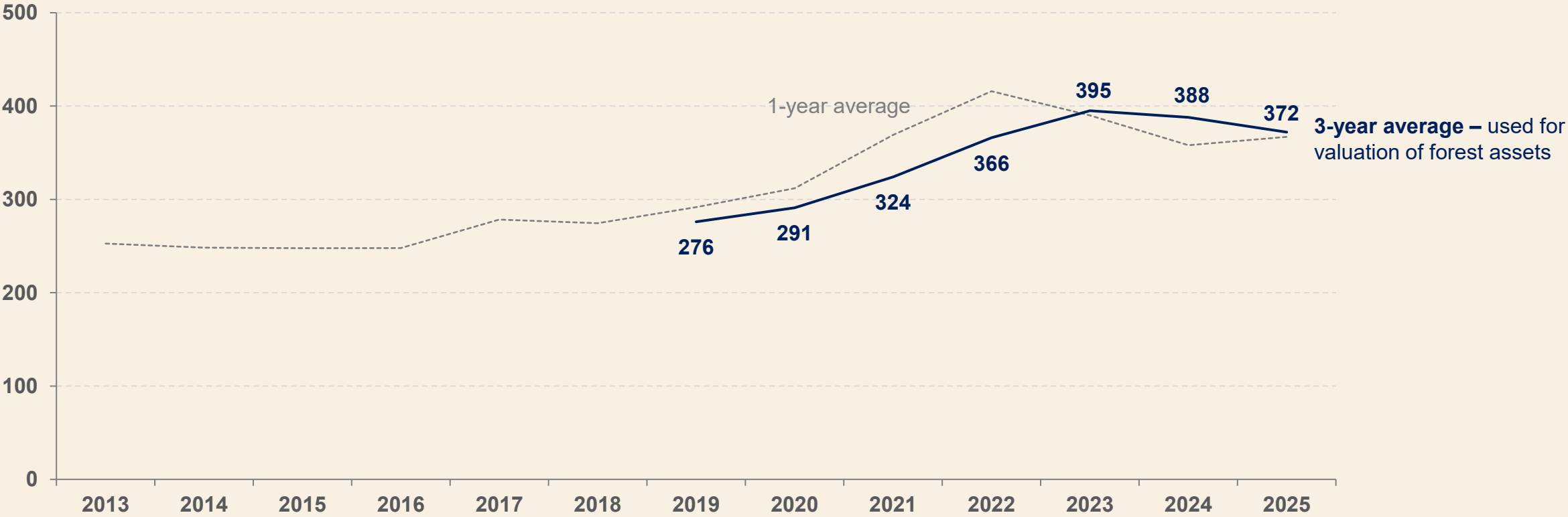
EBITDA up 58%



Andreas Ewertz, CFO

3-year average forest price decreased 4% in 2025

Forest land prices – average in areas where SCA owns forest land (SEK/m³)



SCAs forest assets valued at SEK 104bn

Decrease in three-year average transaction prices partly mitigated by continued growth

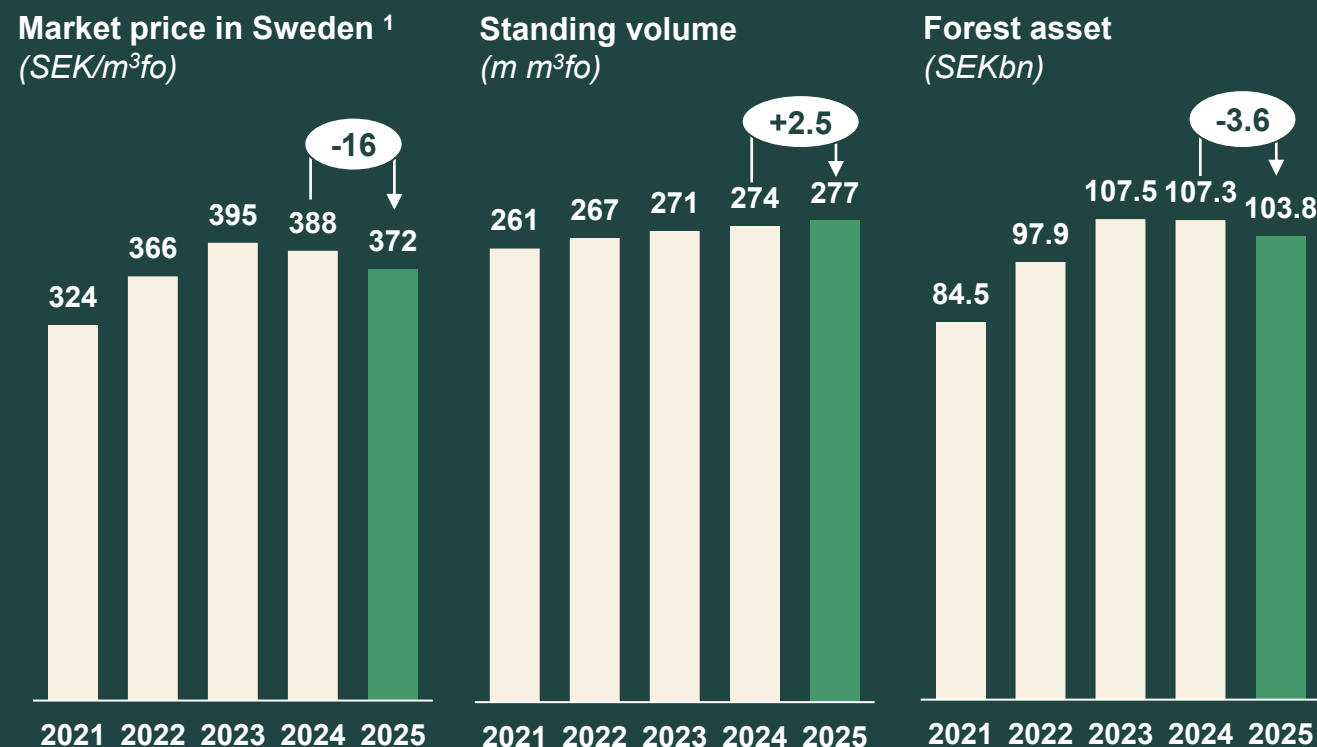
Average three year transaction price

- 372 SEK/m³fo in Sweden at Dec 31, 2025
- 44 EUR/m³fo in Baltics at Dec 31, 2025

Standing volume increased to 277m m³fo

- Net growth of ~2.5m m³fo

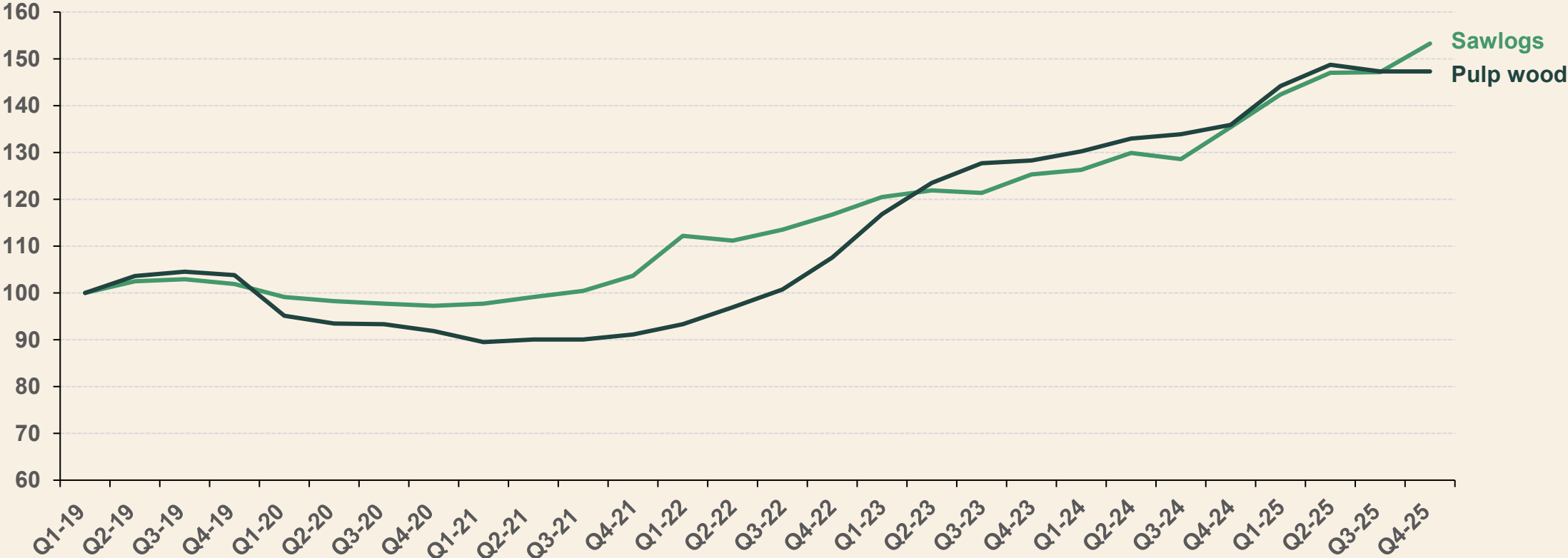
SCAs forest assets valued SEK 103.8bn



1. Three-year average in SCAs region in Sweden.

Wood raw material price development

Wood raw material prices to SCAs industries (index)



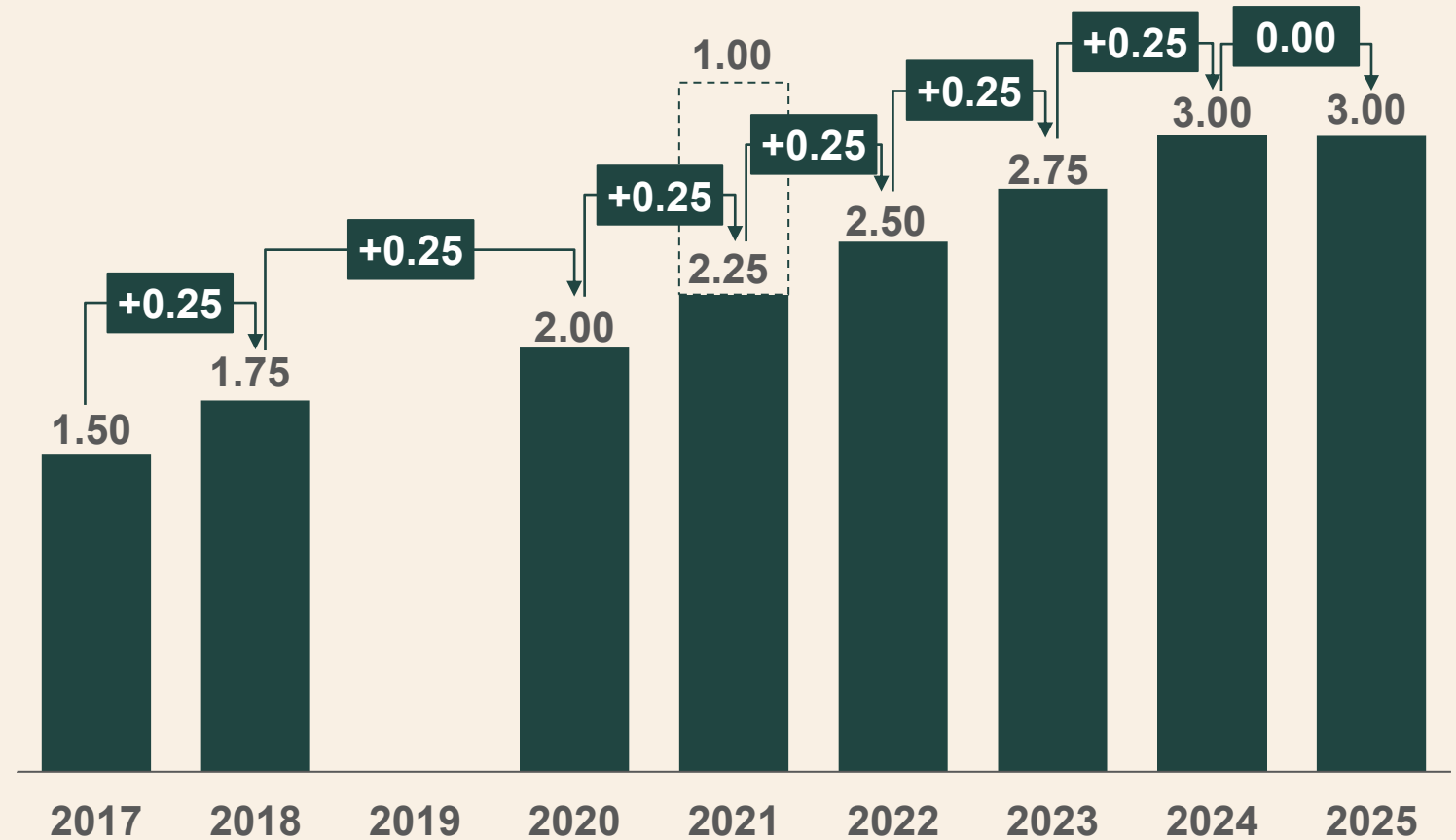
Income statement

SEKm	Quarter			Full year		
	Q4 2025	Q4 2024	Change	2025	2024	Change
Net sales	4,893	5,135	-5%	20,427	20,232	+1%
EBITDA	1,236	1,649	-25%	6,564	7,143	-8%
<i>EBITDA margin</i>	25.2%	32.1%	-6.9 p.p.	32.1%	35.3%	-3.2 p.p.
EBIT	697	1,113	-37%	4,432	5,027	-12%
<i>EBIT margin</i>	14.2%	21.7%	-7.5 p.p.	21.7%	24.8%	-3.1 p.p.
Financial items	-102	-108		-433	-506	
Profit before tax	595	1,005	-41%	3,999	4,521	-12%
Tax	-110	-185		-794	-882	
Profit for the period	485	820	-41%	3,205	3,639	-12%
Earnings per share, SEK	0.69	1.17		4.56	5.18	

Proposed Dividend

Proposed dividend per
share (SEK)

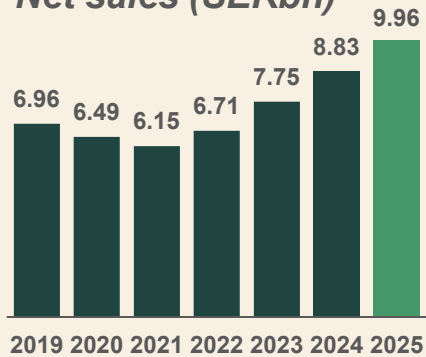
3.00
(3.00)



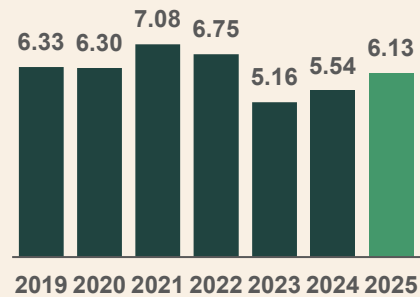
Contribution by segment

Forest

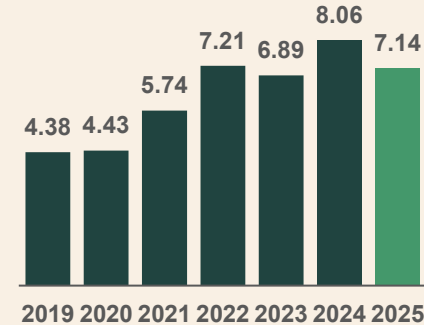
Net sales (SEKbn)



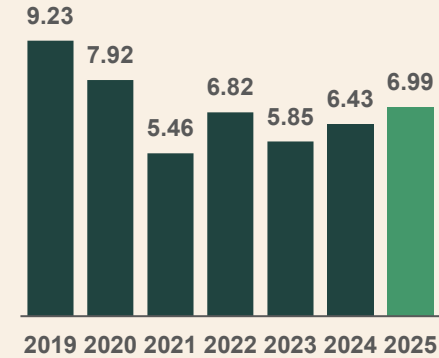
Wood



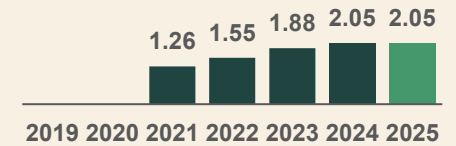
Pulp



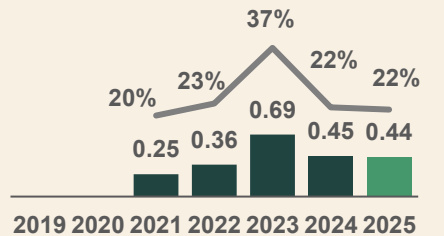
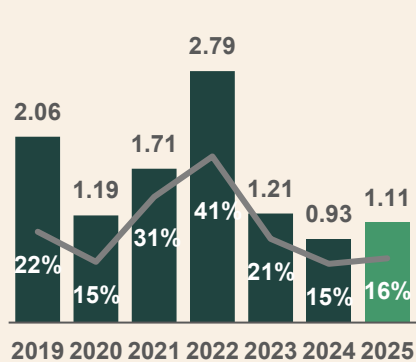
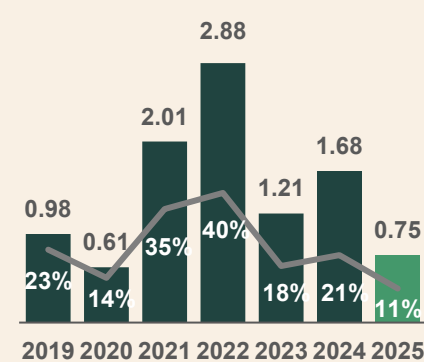
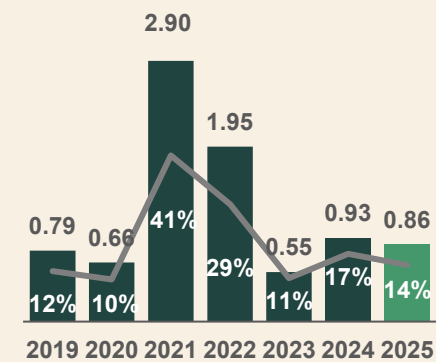
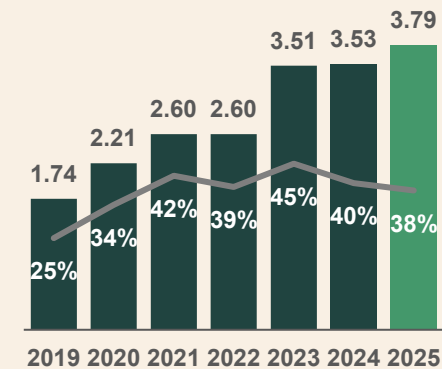
Containerboard



Renewable Energy



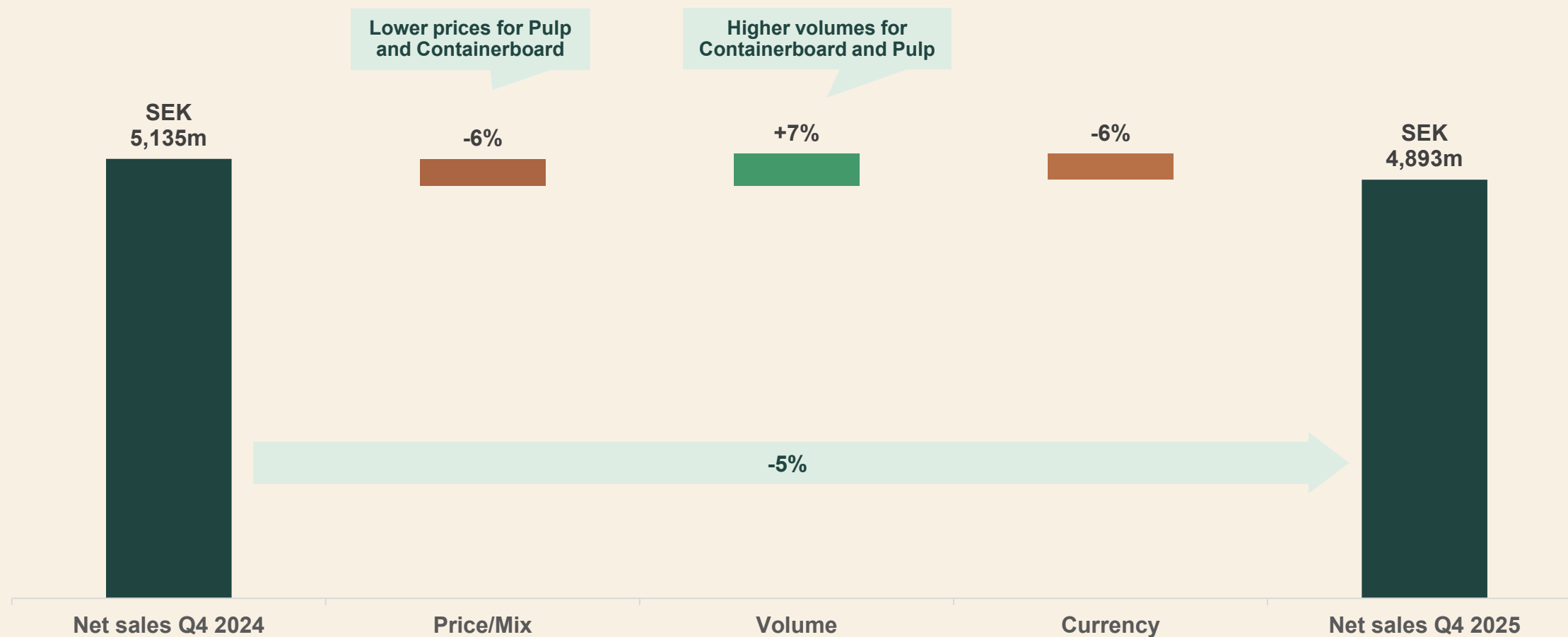
EBITDA (SEKbn) and EBITDA margin



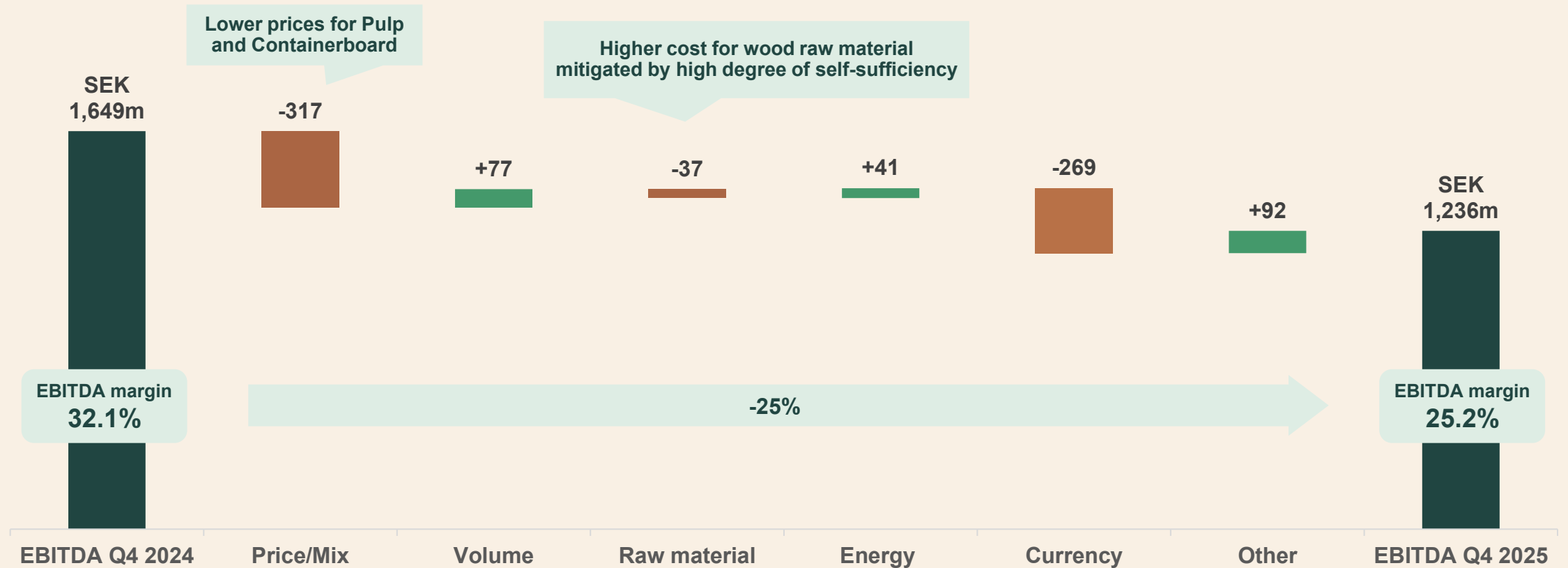
Note: Publication Paper included in Containerboard figures up to and including 2020. Renewable Energy is a new segment from January 1, 2023 and includes both net sales and other operating income. Forest, Wood, Pulp and Kraftliner for years 2017-2020 includes comparative Energy operations. Renewable Energy reported separately 2021-2025.



Net sales Q4 2025 vs. Q4 2024



EBITDA Q4 2025 vs. Q4 2024



Cash flow

SEKm	Quarter		Jan – Dec	
	Q4 2025	Q4 2024	2025	2024
EBITDA	1,236	1,649	6,564	7,143
Revaluation of biological assets and other non cash flow items	-462	-443	-1,801	-1,896
Operating cash surplus	774	1,206	4,763	5,247
Change in working capital	250	889	-590	-441
Current capital expenditures	-513	-479	-1,398	-1,109
Other operating cash flow	18	-340	303	-510
Operating cash flow	529	1,276	3,078	3,187
Strategic capital expenditures	-167	-187	-1,273	-689

Balance sheet

SEKm	Dec 31, 2025	Dec 31, 2024
Forest assets	103,766	107,329
Working capital	5,344	4,768
Deferred tax relating to forest assets	-20,467	-21,155
Other capital employed	23,817	23,978
Total capital employed	112,460	114,920
Net debt	10,939	10,885
<i>Net debt/EBITDA</i>	<i>1.7x</i>	<i>1.5x</i>
Equity	101,521	104,035
<i>Net debt/Equity</i>	<i>11%</i>	<i>11%</i>

Summary

Ulf Larsson, CEO

Summary 2025

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Good cost control and high degree of self sufficiency with higher harvesting volumes from own forest

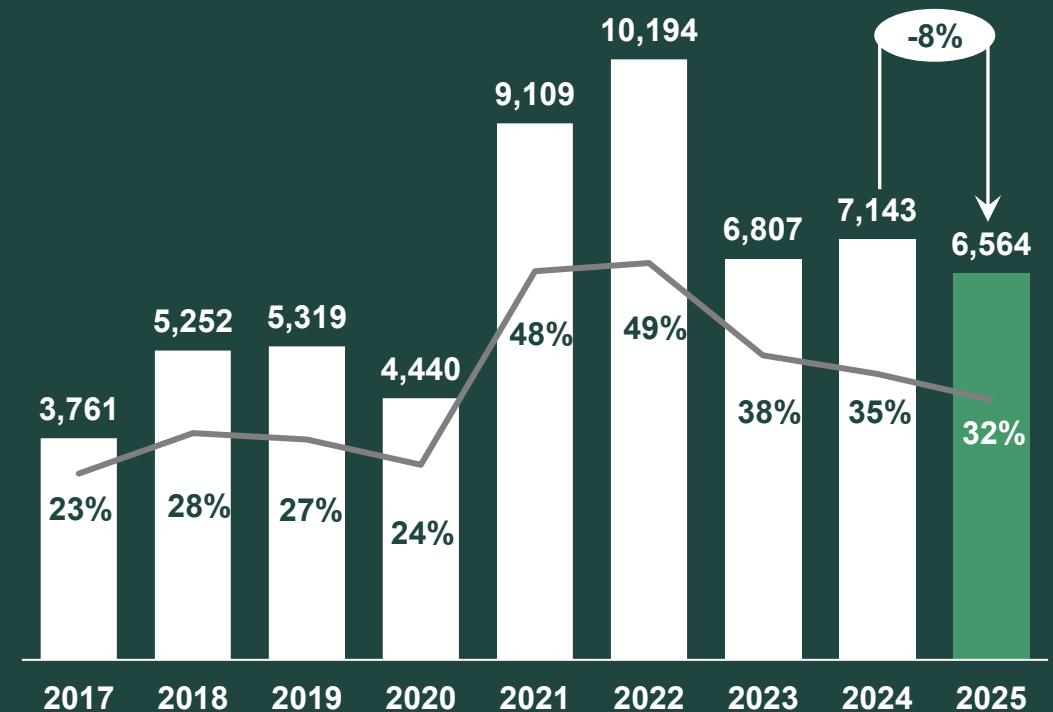
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Value of forest assets decreased to SEK 104 bn

EBITDA (SEKm) and EBITDA margin



An aerial photograph of a large lake with numerous forested islands and peninsulas. The water is a deep blue, and the surrounding land is covered in dense green and brown forest. In the foreground, a thick forest of tall trees is visible, with some trees showing autumnal colors. The sky is clear and blue.

Q&A



Europe's largest private forest owner

This presentation may contain forward-looking statements. The actual outcome could be materially different. Such statements are based on our current expectations and are subject to risks and uncertainties that could negatively affect our business. Please read SCA's most recent annual report for a better understanding of risks and uncertainties.